The rapid development of the system is shown by the large increase in the number of revenue passengers carried which rose from 21,569 in 1939 to 427,967 in 1947 while the ton miles of mail transported advanced from 306,252 to 1,275,909 ton miles in the same comparison. Revenue freight carried, which had been 67,729 lb. in 1939, reached 2,041,315 lb. in 1947.

Of the 846,722 revenue passengers carried by all civil aircraft in Canada during 1947, 427,967 or 50·5 p.c. originated on T.C.A. aircraft, while of the total revenue passenger mileage of 237,986,178 in 1947, the T.C.A. logged 179,808,562 miles or 75·6 p.c. Similarly 48·3 p.c. of mail poundage and 6·5 p.c. of total revenue freight was carried by T.C.A. Table 1 gives a summary of Trans-Canada Air Lines traffic and Table 2 shows the operating revenues and expenses.

1.—Passenger, Freight and Mail Traffic of Trans-Canada Air Lines, 1939-47

Source: Trans-Canada Air Lines Annual Report.

Year		evenue ger Traffic¹	Revenue Freight Traffic <sup>2</sup>		Mail Traffic
	No.	Passenger miles	lb.	ton miles	ton miles
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	21, 569 53, 180 85, 154 102, 762 140, 276 156, 884 183, 121 305, 442 427, 967	12,068,661 28,782,217 44,248,124 51,334,839 78,508,427 84,425,354 106,088,111 155,777,319 179,808,562	$\begin{array}{c} 67,729\\ 138,773\\ 286,116\\ 527,635\\ 1,114,206\\ 1,117,747\\ 1,261,935\\ 1,453,743\\ 2,041,315\\ \end{array}$	41,749 79,584 132,352 247,314 526,363 510,760 500,687 513,493 764,105	306, 252 442, 036 720, 150 1,072, 571 1,623, 802 1,760, 486 1,571, 180 1,210,716 1,275,909 3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes non-scheduled service. carried from Oct. 15 to Dec. 31.

## 2.—Operating Revenues and Expenses of Trans-Canada Air Lines, 1939-47

Source: Trans-Canada Air Lines Annual Report.

Year	Passenger	$Freight^1$	Mail	Total Operating Revenue <sup>2</sup>	Operating Expenses <sup>3</sup>	Net Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)4
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944. 1945. 1946. 1947.	$5,462,940 \\ 8,047,124$	27, 554 48, 681 97, 153 202, 480 390, 163 376, 516 361, 177 378, 185 534, 359	1,632,873 2,832,363 3,058,121 3,211,922 3,515,807 3,802,395 4,250,939 3,780,509 3,808,197	2,350,474 4,592,383 5,807,794 7,337,318 9,379,501 9,192,522 10,512,588 12,810,805 15,297,347	2,586,744 3,855,734 5,306,136 6,628,399 8,974,902 8,948,388 10,250,272 13,926,061 16,796,492	$\begin{array}{r} -411,657 \\ +539,263 \\ +302,437 \\ +494,915 \\ +147,889 \\ +7,409 \\ +32,772 \\ -1,269,624 \\ -1,761,043 \end{array}$

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Express and excess baggage. <sup>2</sup> Includes other revenue. <sup>3</sup> Interest and exchange charges excluded each year except in 1946 and 1947. <sup>4</sup> Includes interest on capital invested.

Canadian Pacific Air Lines.—New air routes developed by Canadian Pacific Air Lines in 1947 included scheduled services between the following points:—

- (1) Vancouver and Prince Rupert, B.C.
- (2) Vancouver, B.C. and Calgary, Alta., via the Okanagan Valley.
- (3) Winnipeg and Flin Flon, Man.
- (4) Seven Islands and Knob Lake, Que.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes excess baggage.

<sup>3</sup> Includes first class mail